

Appendix: Data -AVAILABLE ON INTERNET

Table A.1: Descriptive statistics

Variable	CTRT (131 obs.)	No CTRT (1280 obs.)
	mean / share in %	
<i>Age in 1990</i>	34	37
<i>Gender: female</i>	57	41
<i>Marital status in 1990</i>		
married	71	77
single	22	17
divorced, separated	6	7
<i>Federal states (Länder) in 1990</i>		
Berlin	12	7
Brandenburg	16	14
Mecklenburg-Vorpommern	8	11
Sachsen	35	31
Sachsen-Anhalt	14	20
Thüringen	14	18
<i>Size of city / village</i>		
< 2000	22	27
2000 - 20000	36	28
20000 - 100000	23	23
> 100000	18	22
<i>Supply of CTRT</i>		
hours per 100 inhabitants of community	0.76	0.77
Länder subsidies to providers per employed person	127	122
places per 100 employed persons (state)	0.93	0.89
state expend. for active labor market pol. per inh.	0.95	0.97
<i>Years of schooling (highest degree) in 1990</i>		
12	30	16
10	58	56
8 or no degree	12	28
<i>Highest professional degree in 1990</i>		
university ¹⁾	20	11
engineering, technical college ²⁾	16	18
master of a trade / craft	5	7
skilled worker ³⁾	58	61
no degree	1	3
<i>Job position in 1990</i>		
highly qualified, management	26	20
master of a trade / craft ⁴⁾	5	7
skilled blue and white collar ⁵⁾	57	55
<i>Job characteristics in 1990</i>		
wage / salary per month in 1993 DM	1625	1682
tenure in years	9	12
temporary job contract	4	4
professional degree in other than current profess.	34	35
already fired	11	3
training (unspecified) while full-time employed	8	7

Table A.1 to be continued ...

Table A.1: Descriptive statistics: continued

Variable	CTRT (131 obs.)	No CTRT (1280)
	mean / share in %	
<i>Memberships in 1990</i>		
union	79	71
professional association	10	8
cooperative (LPG / PGH)	5	9
<i>Type of occupation in 1990 (ISCO)</i>		
scientific, technical, medical	24	19
production	23	40
managerial	2	2
administrative	8	10
trade	6	4
agriculture	6	5
services	5	7
services, incl. trade, administrative	21	25
<i>Employer characteristics in 1990</i>		
self-employed	-	(2.0)
firm size (number of employees)		
0-19	6	13
20-199	26	28
200-1999	40	34
2000 and more	27	23
industrial sector		
agriculture	14	12
energy and water	-	(2)
mining	-	(3)
heavy industry ⁱ⁾	11	8
light ind., consumer goods, electronics, printing	31	15
machine building and vehicle construction	9	5
construction	5	7
trade	9	8
communication, transport	4	8
education, science	10	11
health	1	7
other services ⁱⁱ⁾	7	11
redundancies announced	67	43
<i>Finding a similar new job is (in 1990)</i>		
impossible	17	11
difficult	72	70
easy	11	18
<i>Very worried about job security in 1990</i>		
	50	38
<i>Optimistic about the future in general in 1990</i>		
	14	18
<i>Not at all optimistic about the future in general in 1990</i>		
	13	6
<i>Very confused by new circumstances</i>		
	5	5
<i>Voluntary services in social organizations in 1990</i>		
	34	42
<i>Not enjoying work</i>		
	6	6
<i>Very desirable behavior / attitudes in society in 1990</i>		
performing own duties	59	70
achievements at work	70	73
increasing own wealth	14	30

Table A.1 to be continued ...

Table A.1: Descriptive statistics: continued

Variable	CTRTR (131 obs.) mean / share in %	No CTRTR (1280) mean / share in %
<i>Income very important for subjective well-being</i>	56	66
<i>Work very important for subjective well-being</i>	48	56
<i>Expectations for the next 2 years in 1990</i>		
redundancies in firm: certainly	49	29
redundancies in firm: certainly not	3	9
losing the job: certainly	13	5
losing the job: probably	45	33
losing the job: certainly not	6	13
improvements in professional career: certainly	-	(2)
improvements in professional career: certainly not	46	43
decline in professional career: certainly	3	3
decline in professional career: certainly not	43	48
new occupation: certainly	6	4
new occupation: certainly not	32	47

Note: 1) University and 'Fachhochschule'; 2) 'Ingenier- und Fachschule', not 1); 3) 'Berufsausbildung', 'Facharbeiter', 'sonstige Ausbildung', not 1), 2) or master of a trade / craft; 4) Includes 'Brigadier', 'Meister im Angestelltenverhältnis'; 5) 'Facharbeiter', 'Angestellte mit qualifizierter Tätigkeit'; i) plastics, chemicals, stone, clay, glass, steel, ii) incl. nonprofit, banks, insurance, government, legal, personal services, cleaning, waste disposal, hotels, restaurants;
a) Müller (1994), Figure 3; b) Müller (1994), Tables 2, 3; c) Müller (1994), Table 7; d) Buttler (1994), Table 4; 1990 relates to the date of interview (earlier than July 1990 for almost everyone).